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Introduction

## AAT is the world's leading professional body for accounting technicians. We work across the globe with around 125,000 members in 100 countries.

Our members are represented at every level of the finance and accounting world, including:

- students those who are studying our accounting qualifications
- affiliates those who have completed the AAT Professional Diploma in Accounting and have yet to become AAT professional members
- MAATs those who have achieved the AAT Professional Diploma in Accounting and have been approved as AAT full members
- **FMAATs** those who have gained AAT fellow member status, following at least five years of MAAT status
- **AAT Licensed Accountants** these are MAATs and FMAATs who hold an AAT licence allowing them to provide self-employed accountancy and bookkeeping services.

The AAT Salary Survey 2021 not only provides us with an in-depth knowledge of our members' remuneration package, but it also gives us a good indication of the overall economy, as well as revealing other key factors that matter to our members at different stages of their working lives.

This year's survey also takes into consideration the impact that coronavirus (Covid-19) has had on our members and examines how it has affected their income, as well as their work/life balance.

AAT bookkeeping members and AAT Licensed Bookkeepers are not included in this survey.

The last survey was conducted in 2019.

AAT Salary Survey 2021

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# **2021 RESULTS**

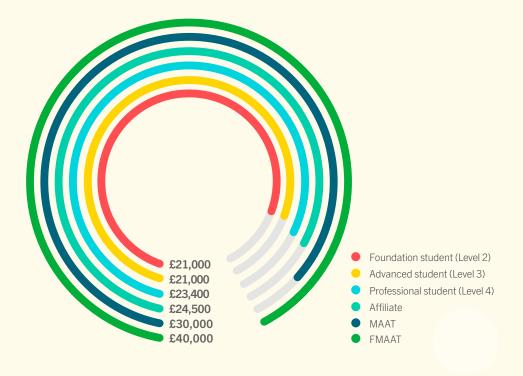
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Average basic salary for each level of AAT membership

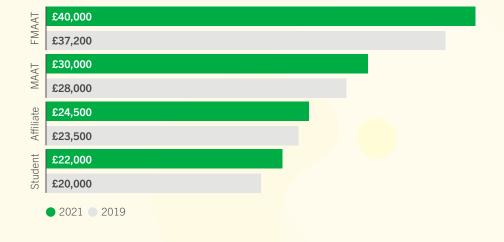
Average\* basic salary for each level of AAT membership Throughout the survey we'll refer to AAT members, this is the combination of our student, affiliate, MAAT and FMAAT members. AAT Licensed Accountants, which are members who run their own practice, are featured in the next section.

We can see clear evidence of an increase in salary as AAT members progress through the different stages of their membership journey. Student salaries are up 10%, affiliate salaries are up 4% and MAAT and FMAAT salaries are up 9% compared to 2019.

The greatest increase from one level to the next is from MAAT to FMAAT with a 33% increase in salary from  $\pounds$ 30,000 at MAAT level to  $\pounds$ 40,000 at FMAAT level.



### How have salaries changed since 2019?



\***Median salary** = The exact mid-point salary from all those who responded. These salaries are for AAT members working full-time.

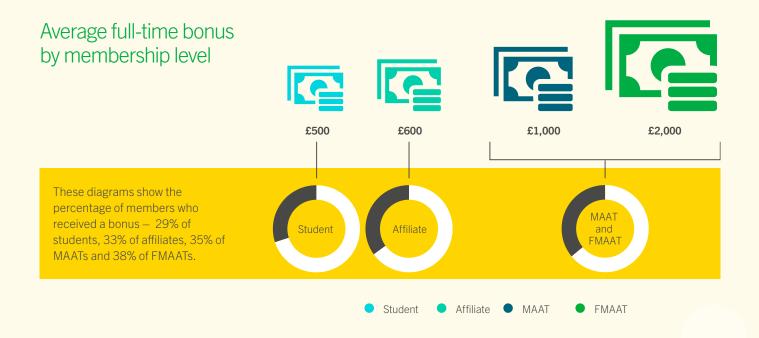
Base AAT members (non-AAT Licensed Accountants) – 13,926

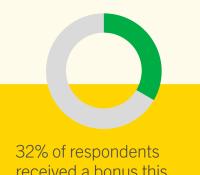
#### Average bonus received within the last year

Within the last year, 32% of AAT members received a bonus. This is down 1% from 33% in 2019 and is the same as 2017.

Average bonuses represent 2% of the overall salary for students and affiliates, then 3% and 5% respectively for MAATs and FMAATs.

Despite the average salary increasing across all stages of the membership journey, the average bonus figures are the same or down compared with 2019.





received a bonus this year, down 1% on 2019.

These bonuses represent the average (median) for AAT members working full-time.

AAT Salary Survey 2021





80% OF MEMBERS THAT HAVE COMPLETED AN AAT ACCOUNTING QUALIFICATION AGREE IT HAS INCREASED THEIR EARNING POTENTIAL.



#### Salary by region

### London remains the top paying region in the UK across all membership levels.

On average, there is a 32% difference in salaries between the highest paying region, London, and the lowest paying regions in the North East and North West.

### Average salary by region



The North East and North West are the lowest paying regions for students and professional members. Wales is the lowest paying region for affiliates. London remains the top paying region at all levels.



These salaries represent the average (median) salaries for AAT members working full-time. Northern Ireland has not been included due to very low base numbers (27 respondents in total). \*Low base of less than 30 respondents. Base Students – 6,795 Affiliates – 567 MAATs and FMAATs – 3,723

### Salary and bonus by age

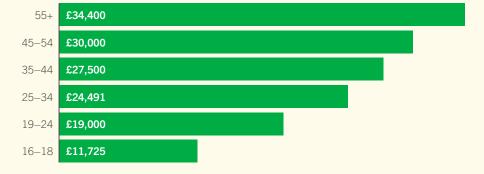
Following the trend in previous years, average salaries and bonuses show progression by age except for the bonuses received by those aged 55+.

Compared to 2019, salaries for those aged 45 to 54 have not changed. All other bands have seen an increase.

### Average salary by age

Average bonus

by age





Bonuses represent 2–3% of remuneration

up to age 34, and 3-4% for those over 35.

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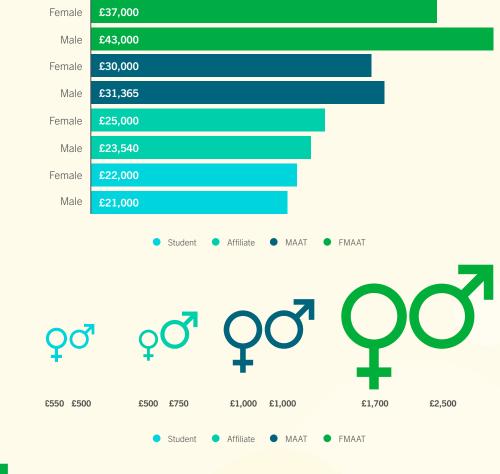
## THERE IS A 32% DIFFERENCE IN SALARIES BETWEEN THE HIGHEST PAYING REGION, LONDON, AND THE LOWEST PAYING REGIONS IN THE NORTH EAST AND THE NORTH WEST.

### Salary and bonus by gender

Among professional members (MAATs and FMAATs), we continue to see the gender pay gap widen, with men earning 8% more than women. This compares with a 5% gap in 2019.

At student and affiliate levels, the reverse is true, and we see women with a higher average salary.

The gender pay gap is also evident when looking at those who have seen a salary increase this year compared to last: 54% of men working full-time have seen an increase compared with 48% of women.



Base Males – 3,950 Females – 9,976

### Average salary by gender

Average bonus by gender



Men at MAAT and FMAAT levels are likely to earn 8% more than women.

### Salary and bonus by industry

Continuing the trend from the previous years, AAT members working in the not-for-profit sector come out on top in terms of the highest average full-time salary by industry sector.

However, the private sector (non-accountancy practices) remains the top bonus payer. Those in the private sector are also much more likely to receive a bonus and be on a bonus scheme compared to other sectors.



### Average bonus by industry





Those in the not-for-profit sector earn the highest average salaries, while those in the private sector (non-practice) receive higher bonuses.

These salaries and bonuses represent the average (median) for AAT members working full-time.

AAT Salary Survey 2021



## 54% OF MALE AAT MEMBERS WORKING FULL-TIME HAVE SEEN AN INCREASE IN SALARY COMPARED WITH 48% OF WOMEN.

Find out more at aat.org.uk/salary

#### **Company benefits** by industry

### Members were asked to select their top five preferences from a list of 13 potential company benefits.

Flexi-time remains the most desired company benefit: 60% put it in their top five, followed by 55% for private health care and 52% paid time off to study.

This year shows a significant increase in the proportion of members who don't receive any company benefits -19% compared with only 7% in 2019.

		Desired benefits (top five)	Benefits currently received	Difference
U	Flexi-time	60%	26%	34%
	Private health care	55%	21%	35%
	Paid time off to study	52%	26%	26%
Ø	Pays for AAT annual membership	52%	48%	4% .
F	Pays/paid for AAT studies	44%	45%	-1%
<b>_</b>	Life assurance	36%	17%	19%
AND STREET	Incentive for completing the AAT Accounting Qualification	36%	7% •	28%
	Pays for events and short training courses	34%	26%	8% •
	Travel allowance and/or company car	32%	8% •	24%
0	Incentive for becoming an AAT professional member (F/MAAT and/or AATQB)	31%	3%.	28%
iİİ	Family-friendly policies	31%	12% •	19%
Ó	A maternity package offering more than the statutory package	21%	10% •	12% •
~7	Stock options	15%	4% .	12% •

### Salary and bonus by job level

As would be expected, average salaries and bonuses show progression by the level of role.

Bonuses as a percentage of salary increase with the level of seniority. A Director/Senior Manager's bonus is typically 6% of their salary, while an Administrator's is 2%.



#### Average bonus by job level





An Accounts/Finance Assistant was twice as likely to be furloughed compared to a Director/ Senior Manager – 70%, versus 35%.

### Salary and bonus by company size

Following the trend of previous years, we see significantly better average salaries and bonuses in larger organisations. MAATs and FMAATs in large organisations earn on average 20% more than those working in micro companies. The difference for bonuses is also significantly greater.

Micro companies have however seen the biggest increase in average salary since 2019 - up 12%.







FMAATs - 199



STUDENTS ON APPRENTICESHIPS ARE 11% MORE SATISFIED THAN STUDENTS NOT ON APPRENTICESHIPS – 83% VS 72%.



#### **Career intentions** in the next 12 months

Members' career plans this year are similar to previous years with 55% planning to stay in the same job with the same employer in the next year. 78% plan to stay with their current employer, either in the same job or seeking promotion.

As expected, the likelihood of a member planning to stay with their current employer in the same role increases by membership level (50% of Foundation students versus 72% of FMAATs).

#### Members' career intentions 2013–2021



Seek promotion with current employer

Remain with current employer in same job

Move to different employer within current industry

- Move to different employer outside current industry
- Other



Only 9% of members intend to move to a different employer within the same industry, down 2% since 2019.

Base
2021 - 13,169
2019 - 13,198
2017 - 6,015
2015 - 3,010
2013 - 4,124

#### **Job satisfaction**

76% of members say they are very or quite satisfied with their current job, which is the same outcome as last year.

As we've seen in previous years, the greatest job satisfaction can be seen for those who are in more senior roles.

The youngest (16–18) and oldest bands (55+) have the highest feelings of job satisfaction - 86% and 82% respectively.



Base Employed work (non-AAT Licensed Accountants) – 13,169

Job satisfaction by level

Although London is top for salary and the North East is bottom, it is the opposite for job satisfaction with 79% in the North East versus 62% in London.

#### **Job security**

#### Feelings of job security are very similar to 2019.

85% of members working with UK companies say they feel very or quite secure in their job.

### Job security by level



Very and quite secure

Not secure
Undecided

73% of members who were placed on furlough feel very or quite secure in their role.

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## **2021 RESULTS AAT LICENSED ACCOUNTANTS**

#### **Average annual income** of AAT Licensed **Accountants**

AAT Licensed Accountants are members who run their own practice.

The practice fee income of AAT Licensed Accountants who are purely self-employed and work full-time has decreased by 4%.

34% of AAT Licensed Accountants have their own practice but are also still employed. 58% of these spend less than a quarter of their working time on their practice work.

For AAT Licensed Accountants, as is always the case, the greater number of clients, the higher the fee income for individual AAT Licensed Accountants.

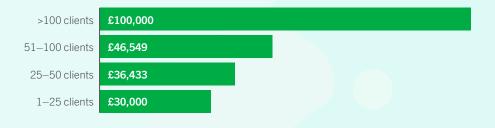
#### Average annual income of **AAT Licensed** Accountants who are purely self-employed

Average full-time salary, bonus and fee income for AAT Licensed Accountants who also have an employed role

**AAT Licensed** Accountant fee income by practice size

2021	£52,000
2019	£54,000
2017	£49,500
2015	£47,750
2013	£42,000





Purely self-employed AAT Licensed Accountants base		Fee income by
2021 – 558	Employed and	practice size base
2019 - 269	self-employed AAT	840
2017 – 198	Licensed Accountants base	(AAT Licensed Accountants
2015 – 262	282	working full-time who are
2013 - 235	(those working full-time)	purely self-employed)

#### Job satisfaction of AAT Licensed Accountants

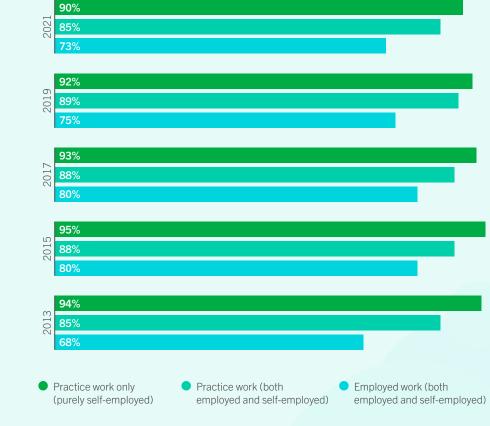
Job satisfaction

of AAT Licensed

Accountants

Job satisfaction levels for AAT Licensed Accountants who are purely self-employed show the highest levels amongst all members.

AAT Licensed Accountants who are both employed and self-employed show greater dissatisfaction with their employed work than their practice work (12% difference), but their satisfaction level is very similar to non-AAT Licensed Accountants.





41% of AAT Licensed Accountants have taken on more clients since March 2020 versus 17% who lost clients.

Base

2021 - 840

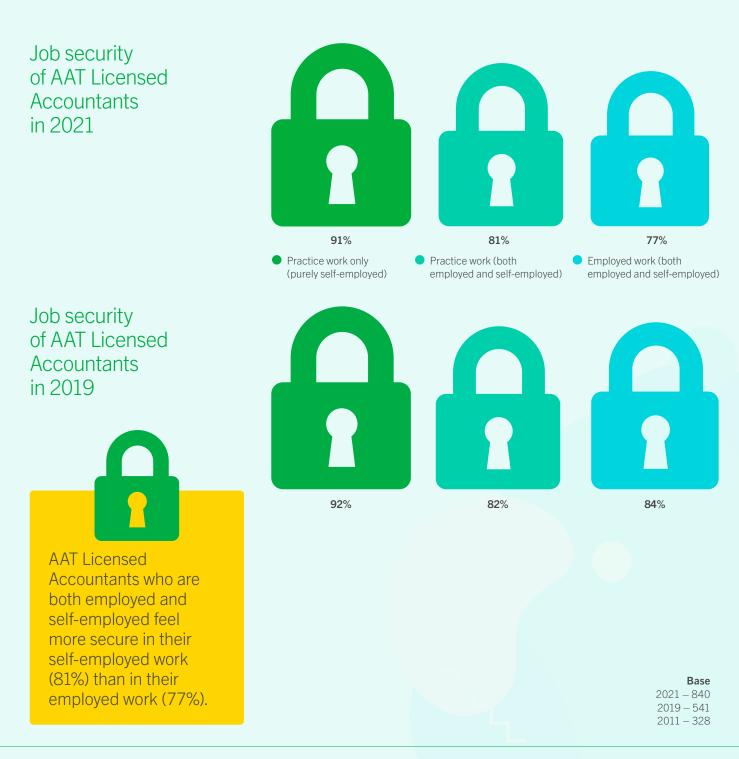
2019 - 549 2017 - 358

2015 - 494 2013 - 468

#### Job security of AAT Licensed Accountants

### 91% of AAT Licensed Accountants who are purely self-employed said they feel secure in their current job.

Perception of job security is similar to 2019, except for AAT Licensed Accountants who are also employed -77% feel secure in their employed work compared to 84% two years ago.



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## EVEN THOUGH MALES WHO RUN THFIR OWN FULL-TIME PRACTICE MAKE 91% MORE THAN FEMALES AND ARF MORF LIKFLY TO HAVF MORF THAN 100 CLIENTS (64% VS 36%), FFMALES ARE MORE SATISFIED THAN MALES (91% VS 88%).

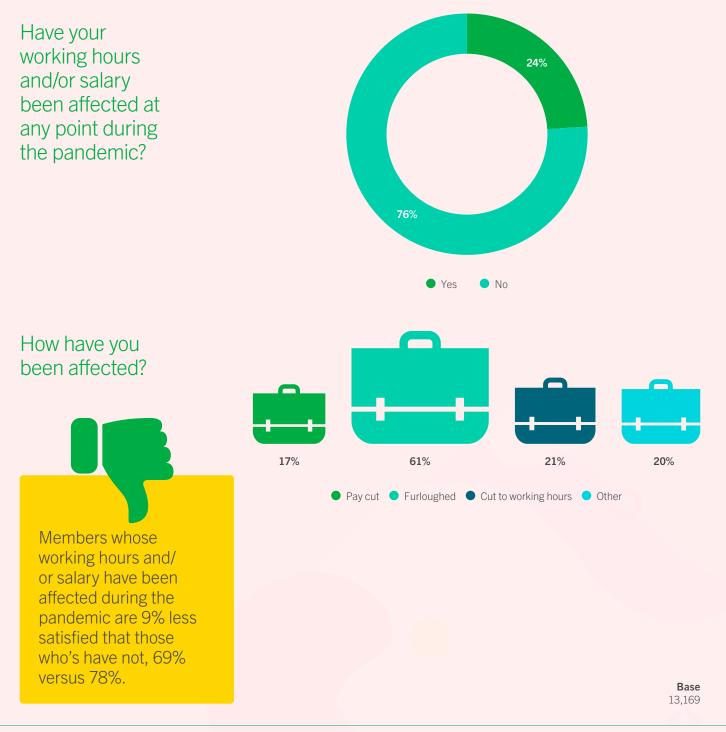
AAT Salary Survey 2021



## 2021 RESULTS EFFECTS OF COVID-19

How members have been affected by Covid-19 As with nearly every industry, the pandemic has had a significant effect on all our members, across all aspects of their life. In order to measure this impact, we included a number of new questions relating to the effects that Covid-19 has had on their work lives.

#### **Effects of Covid-19 on AAT members**



#### How AAT Licensed Accountants have been affected by Covid-19

In comparison with 2019, AAT Licensed Accountants are the audience most affected by the pandemic with fee income and satisfaction levels both down.

#### **Effects of Covid-19 on AAT Licensed Accountants**

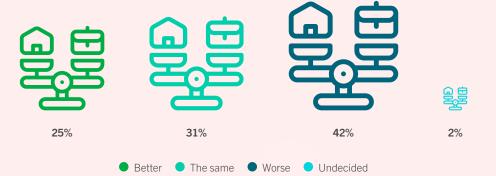
How have your working hours been affected by the pandemic?



How is your current work/life balance compared to before the pandemic?



24% of AAT Licensed Accountants have reported an increase in client spend since March 2020, versus 11% who reported a decrease.



#### Methodology

For the AAT Salary Survey 2021, two online surveys were conducted in March 2021: one with AAT students, affiliates, full and fellow members in the UK and one with AAT Licensed Accountants.

A total of 14,788 responses were received across the two main surveys – our most respondents to date.

Response data for both surveys was weighted to match the profile of AAT's overall membership base by core categories (membership level, age and gender), to ensure survey results give an accurate representation.

The research for this project was undertaken by an independent market research agency, Caledonia Market Research.

#### **Bonus calculations**

Average bonus figures relate to the median bonus for those who received one within the last year. Those who were not eligible for a bonus and those who were but did not receive one, were not included in the calculations.

#### AAT

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Our members are represented at every level of the finance and accounting world, including students, people already working in accountancy and self-employed business owners.

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#### **Any questions?**

If you'd like to know more about AAT and our qualifications, please get in touch with us.

Call us on +44 (0)20 3735 2434.

Lines are open Monday to Friday from 09.00 to 17.00 (UK time). Visit **aat.org.uk** 



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